

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
OF THE MANGYSTAU REGION**

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Abstract. The main goal of the economic development of the region is to ensure the economic growth of the population. The article describes the socio-economic situation in the Mangystau region. The aim of the direction is to use system analysis for the most promising areas of social and economic activity. A brief analysis of the modern economic development of the Mangystau region is carried out.

Key words: export, gas and oil.

Mangystau region is located in the south-west of Kazakhstan, borders in the northeast with Atyrau and Aktobe regions, in the west - by sea with the Russian Federation, Azerbaijan and Iran, in the south - with Turkmenistan and in the east - with Uzbekistan. The territory of the Mangystau region is 165.6 thousand square meters. km. The region has 2 cities (Aktau, Zhanaozen), one small town of regional significance, 5 districts and 58 rural settlements. The region is industrial, 25% of Kazakhstan's oil is produced here.

The area of the region is 165.6 thousand square meters. km. The population as of October 1, 2019 is 693.5 thousand people, of which urban - 272.6 thousand people (39.5%) [3].

Mangystau region is an industrial region, where the main types of minerals are oil and gas. At the end of 2019, the region ranks second in the country in terms of the rate of industrial production, which is represented mainly by the mining industry (rate in the national volume - 16.2%). 67 oil and gas fields have been explored in the region. The region accounts for about 20% of Kazakhstan's annual oil production. The main oil and gas fields (Kalamkas, Karazhanbas, Zhetybai, Uzen, Severnye Buzachi, Karakuduk, Dunga, Arystanovskoe, Tasbulat, etc.) are located in the Tupkaragan, Mangistau, Karakiyansky regions. Large oil companies operate in the region, such as Mangistaumunaigas JSC, Ozenmunaigas JSC, Karazhanbasmunai JSC, Karakudukmunai LLP, a branch of Buzachi Operating LTD and others, which produce the bulk of crude oil (91.2%) ... A large number of large and medium-sized oilfield service companies are also operating in this area. The volume of production in the mining industry in 2019 amounted to 2,600.9 billion tenge. In January - September 2020, the volume of production in the industry amounted to 1308.8 billion tenge. In this year the decline in oil prices on the world market, the global pandemic and quarantine measures have negatively affected the performance of the mining industry, including the region's oil production, planned for 2020. According to the data of the subsoil users of the region, the volume of oil production in the region in January-October 2020 amounted to 13973 thousand tons or 93.3% compared to the corresponding period of the last year. Natural gas production totaled 2,424 million cubic meters. Or 94.8% over the corresponding period last year [3-4].

The region carries out trade and economic cooperation with 75 countries of the world, incl. export operations with 32 countries of the world, import operations with 75 countries of the world. In January-August 2020, the export volume of the Mangistau region amounted to \$ 1,933,711.79 thousand, which is 32% lower than the export volume of the corresponding period of 2019. The main type of exported goods was the supply of fuel and energy goods (oil and oil products, liquefied petroleum gases), in the amount of \$ 1,901,435.13 thousand. The share of fuel and energy

products in the total export of the region is 97%. The main market share is in the EU countries Bulgaria, United States Kingdom, Germany, Greece, Denmark, India, Spain, Italy, China, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Singapore, Turkey, Finland, Switzerland, Sweden, Azerbaijan. Exporters in the processing industry of the region are KazAzot JSC (nitrogen mineral fertilizers), Caspiy Cement LLP (Portland cement), Kudu Industries Kazakhstan LLP (screw pumps and components according to Canadian technology), Arcelor Mittal Tubular Products Aktau JSC (spiral steel pipes of large diameters), Satex Chemie LLP (production of solid and liquid waterproofing materials on a bitumen basis), Maga-Bread LLP (food production), Agargan LLP (food production).

These are the main results of the economic and social development of the region in 2020, which testify to the further dynamic development of the region's economy.

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МАҢҒЫСТАУ ОБЛЫСЫНЫҢ ӘЛЕУМЕТТІК-ЭКОНОМИКАЛЫҚ ДАМУЫ

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Андатпа. Өңірдің экономикалық дамуының негізгі мақсаты - халықтың экономикалық өсуін қамтамасыз ету болып табылады. Мақалада Маңғыстау облысының әлеуметтік-экономикалық жағдайы сипатталған. Бағыттың мақсаты әлеуметтік - экономикалық қызметтің неғұрлым перспективалы бағыттары үшін жүйелі талдауды пайдалану болып табылады. Маңғыстау облысының қазіргі экономикалық дамуына қысқаша талдау жүргізілді.

Түйінді сөздер: экспорт, газ және мұнай.

СОЦИАЛЬНО-ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОЕ РАЗВИТИЕ МАНГИСТАУСКОЙ ОБЛАСТИ

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Аннотация. Основной целью экономического развития региона является обеспечение экономического роста населения. В статье описана социально-экономическая ситуация в Мангистауской области. Целью направления является использование системного анализа для наиболее перспективных направлений социально - экономической деятельности. Проведен краткий анализ современного экономического развития Мангистауской области.

Ключевые слова: экспорт, газ и нефть.

